

## VERB STEM CHART

Verb Stem	Hebrew Name	Weak Verb	Strong Verb	Kind of Action	English Example
Qal	קָלַל	he made פָּעַל	he killed קָטַל	Simple Active	Frank ate the fish
Niphal	נִפְעַל	נִפְעַל	he was killed נִקְטַל	Simple Passive	Frank was eaten by the fish
Piel	פָּעַל	פָּעַל	he slaughtered קָטַל	Intensive Active	Frank devoured the fish
Pual	פֻּעַל	פֻּעַל	he was slaughtered קֻטַּל	Intensive Passive	Frank was devoured by the fish
Hiphil	הִפְעִיל	הִפְעִיל	he had Frank killed הִקְטִיל	Causative Active	Frank caused the fish to be eaten
Hophal	הִפְעַל	הִפְעַל	he was killed by Frank הִקְטַל	Causative Passive	Frank was fed to the fish
Hithpael	הִתְפַּעֵל	הִתְפַּעֵל	he slaughtered himself הִתְקַטַּל	Intensive Reflective	Frank made himself devour the fish